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***Curriculum Vitae***

***\*Attorney and Counselor-at-law (New York)***

**EDUCATION**

**Hofstra University School of Law**, Hempstead, NY – J.D. **May 2005**  
Legal Thesis: Selection of New York State Supreme Court Judges: Are Elections Only a Formality?  
Housing Rights Clinic

**John Jay College of Criminal Justice**, New York, NY – M.P.A. **January 2002**  
Graduated with Honors  
Member of the Pi Alpha Alpha National Honor Society

**John Jay College of Criminal Justice**, New York, NY – B.A. Government **May 2000**

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

**John Jay College of Criminal Justice**, New York, NY **January 2005 - Present**  
*Assistant Professor of Public Policy (January 2013 – present);*  
*Vice Chair for Technology (September 2018 - present);*  
*Faculty Fellow for Online Learning (September 2011 – June 2016);*  
*Deputy Chair for Academic Technology (August 2009 – May 2017);*  
*Chair and Senior Researcher: CUNY Skunkworks (January 2010 – June 2016);*  
*Instructor (August 2009 – January 2013);*  
*Substitute Assistant Professor (August 2007 – August 2009);*  
*Adjunct Assistant Professor (September 2005 – August 2007);*  
*Adjunct Lecturer (January 2005 – August 2005)*

**Courses Taught:**

FCM 740: Data Communications: Interception, Forensics, and Security  
FCM 749: Cyber Investigations: Software and Automation  
PAD 750: Security of Information and Technology  
PAD 713: Information in Inspection and Oversight  
PAD 747: Technology and Computer Programs in Public Policy and Public Management  
PAD 770: Quantitative Analysis  
ACC 265: Digital Forensic Evidence  
PAD 241: Information Literacy (Co-designed new course for Spring 2009)  
Independent Study: E-Government: Changing Government Interaction (Spring 2009)  
Independent Study: 40 Modern Frauds (Co-Instructed with R. LaSalle)

**Faculty Membership:**

Member: Master of Public Administration Graduate Faculty  
Member: Master of Digital Forensics and Cyber Security Graduate Faculty

**Other Activities:**

Member: CUNY IT-Steering Committee (2012 - 2013)

Provost's Representative: CUNY, Committee on Academic Technology (2009-2016)  
Co-Founder and Chair: The CUNY Skunkworks Academic Technology Research and Development Group  
Researcher: Center for Cybercrime Studies  
Academic Director: JJC Instructional Design Program  
Member: Technology Advisory Committee  
Member: Task Force on Distance Education Policy and Practice  
Member: Technology Sub-Committee of the Curriculum Committee  
Member: ITSS and CAT Technology and Pedagogy Workgroup  
Co-Chair: iTunes U Workgroup  
HETS Certified: Distance Learning Faculty Development Program Trainer  
Faculty Advisor: Student Technology Association  
Faculty Advisor: John Jay College Photography Association

**Association of Inspectors' General, New York, NY**

**February 2012 – Present**

*Instructor*

Institute Instructor for digital forensics, smartphone investigations/security, and social media investigations for the Certified Inspector General (CIG) and Certified Inspector General Investigator (CIGI) programs.

**Sinnreich Safar & Kosakoff LLP, Central Islip, NY**

**July 2004 – October 2006**

*Summer Associate (July 2004 – June 2005)*

*Law Clerk (June 2005 – October 2006)*

Researched issues of law for use in litigation preparation.  
Drafted complaints, answers and various legal motions and memoranda of law.  
Assisted with trials and trial preparation.  
Interviewed clients and witnesses regarding pending litigation issues.

**Community Legal Assistance Corporation, Hempstead, NY**

**January 2005 – June 2005**

Assigned to the Housing Rights Clinic.  
Researched issues of law for use in litigation preparation.  
Drafted complaints, answers and various legal motions and memoranda of law.  
Conducted party and witness depositions.  
Interviewed clients and witnesses regarding pending litigation issues.

**Long Beach Police Department, Long Beach, NY**

**June 1997 – July 2001**

*Peace Officer*

Responsible for the enforcement of state and municipal laws.  
Responsible for day to day supervision of twenty seasonal personnel (2000 - 2001).  
Training officer (1999 – 2001): Developed training manual and materials for twenty seasonal peace officers.

**Huntington Community First Aid Squad, Huntington, NY**

**September 1996 – May 2007**

*Deputy Chief (2000 - 2001); Captain (1999); Member (1996 – 2007).*

Deputy Chief: Served as Emergency Medical Service line officer supervising and responsible for over 200 members.  
Advanced Emergency Medical Technician – Critical Care, Hazmat Operations Officer, and Incident Commander.  
Department training officer responsible for the coordination and structure of all department trainings.  
Awards: New York State Award for Advanced Life Support (1999 and 2000); Leadership Award (2001).

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**

**Emerging Technology**

IoT: Data Collection and Forensics  
Technology Law and Policy  
Information Security  
Applied Technology

## **PUBLICATIONS**

Maras, M.-H. and Wandt, A. (2020). State of Ohio v. Ross Compton: Internet-Enabled Medical Device Data Introduced as Evidence of Arson and Insurance Fraud. *The International Journal of Evidence and Proof*, DOI: 10.1177/1365712720930600.

Eller, W. and Wandt, A. (2020). Contemporary Policy Challenges in Protecting the Homeland. *Policy Studies Journal's Public Policy Yearbook*, DOI: 10.1111/psj.12386.

Maras, M.-H. and Wandt, A. (2019). Enabling Mass Surveillance: Data Aggregation in the Age of Big Data and the Internet of Things. *Journal of Cyber Policy*, DOI: 10.1080/23738871.2019.1590437.

Wandt, A. (August 2013). "Title V: External Review. Academic Technology Evaluation For Borough of Manhattan Community College: College Quest Learning Management System

"Suffolk County Vector Control & Wetlands Management - Long Term Plan and Environmental Impact Statement: Law & Management Programs." Suffolk County Department of Health Services & Suffolk County Department of Public Works, Jonathan Sinnreich, Adam Wandt, Et. al. November 2005.

"Department Rules and Regulations." Huntington Community First Aid Squad, June 2000.

"Seasonal Officer Training Program and Guide Book." City of Long Beach Police Department, April 2000.

## **WORKING PAPERS**

Wandt, A. (2020). Torts: Property. *The Encyclopedia of Security and Emergency Management*. Springer. [Approved but returned for minor revisions. Resubmitted on May 22, 2020].

Wandt, A. (2020) Open Source Intelligence Methods for Law Enforcement and Intelligence Agencies [In progress]

Wandt, A., (2020) The Third-Party Problem: Moving Forward from Carpenter. [In progress].

## **GRANTS**

Bilyeau, N. and Wandt, A. "Cyber Justice: A John Jay College Podcast." Seed Grant: Office for the Advancement of Research. Spring 2020. (\$4,000).

Arsovska, J., Maras, M., Wandt, A., "Detecting Fentanyl and Major Players in Darknet Drug Markets by Analyzing Drug Networks and Developing a Threat Assessment Tool." National Institute of Justice, Department of Justice. 2019 – 2022. (\$598,637).

Salfati, G., O'Hara, P., Wandt, A. "Pedagogy and Technology Training." John Jay College of Criminal Justice Student Technology Fee. Faculty Development Grant. 2016 - 2017 (\$90,000).

Salfati, G., O'Hara, P., Wandt, A. "Pedagogy and Technology Training." John Jay College of Criminal Justice Student Technology Fee. Faculty Development Grant. 2015 - 2016. (\$90,000).

Salfati, G., O'Hara, P., Wandt, A. "Pedagogy and Technology Training." John Jay College of Criminal Justice Student Technology Fee. Faculty Development Grant. 2014-2015. (\$90,000).

Duffy, M., Wandt., A. CUNY Office of Academic Affairs e-book grant, 2011. (\$8,000).

Wandt., A. CUNY OAA Hybridization Grant Award, 2010. (\$48,414).

## **SELECT PRESENTATIONS**

Wandt, A. "Transition from Audit to Investigation: Following the Digital Trail." (Invited). 2020 Florida Court Clerks & Comptrollers Association. Orlando, Florida, February 27, 2020.

Maras, M., and Wandt, A. "Open Source Intelligence." The Federal Bureau of Investigation: New York Office, December 17, 2019.

Wandt, A. et. al., "Advanced Blockchain Analysis and Cryptocurrency Investigations." The Association of Inspectors' General 2019 Annual Conference. West Palm Beach, Florida, September 26, 2019.

Wandt, A. "Digital Investigations: Smartphone, IoT, and Social Media Data Collection for Intelligence and Investigations." (Invited Plenary) 2019 Administrative Investigations Symposium. The Department of Defense: Inspector General. The Pentagon Reservation: The Mark Center, Alexandria, Virginia, May 22, 2019.

Wandt, A. et. al., "Blockchain and Cryptocurrency: It Is As Easy As Pizza." The Federal Bureau of Investigation: New York Office. New York, NY, November 14, 2018.

Wandt, A., "Spearphishing 101: How Hackers are Penetrating Your Agency's Digital Defenses." The Association of Inspectors General 2018 Annual Conference. (Invited Plenary). Chicago, Illinois, October 24, 2018.

Wandt, A. et. al., "Advanced Blockchain Analysis and Cryptocurrency Investigations." The Federal Bureau of Investigation: Joint Terrorist Taskforce. New York, NY, October 17, 2018.

Wandt, A. "The Future of Digital Investigations: Smartphone, IoT, and Social Media Data Collection for Intelligence and Investigations." The Department of Defense: Inspector General. The Pentagon Reservation: The Mark Center, Alexandria, Virginia, September 19-20, 2018.

Wandt, A. "Digital Investigations: Preparing Law Enforcement for Emerging Threats." The Arizona Department of Economic Sustainability - Office of the Inspector General. Phoenix, Arizona, June 13, 2018.

Maras, M., and Wandt, A. "IoT Data Collection and Analytics" The Federal Bureau of Investigation and Joint Terrorist Taskforce. May 2, 2018.

Maras, M., and Wandt, A. "Protective Methods for the Digital Age" Symposium on Women in Law Enforcement: Sponsored by John Jay College of Criminal Justice and the The Federal Bureau of Investigation, March 23, 2018.

Maras, M., and Wandt, A. "Hacking...You ~ Phishing, Spearphishing, and Whaling: Email Forensics and Countermeasures," The Federal Bureau of Investigation: New York Office, February 28, 2018.

Maras, M., and Wandt, A. "Data Collection Efforts and Investigations: The Internet of Things." The Federal Bureau of Investigation: New York Office, January 17, 2018.

Wandt, A. "IOT: The Future of Investigations." The Annual Meeting of the Association of Inspectors' General, Austin, Texas, November 2017.

O'Hara, P., Sainato, V., Wandt, A., "Police for Rent: The Thin Legal Line Between Public Service and Private Employment." American Society of Criminology, New Orleans, November 2016.

Wandt, A. "Practical Investigation Techniques using smartphones, digital evidence and the cloud." The Association of Inspectors General New York / New Jersey Training. (7 Hours). Albany, New York, May 2016

Wandt, A., "Online Security and Privacy for Security Practitioners." Invited Keynote: American Society for Industrial Security (ASIS) New York City YP Chapter. New York, New York, September 2015.

Binns, C., and Wandt, A. "Digital KungFu: Personal Digital Protection for the Law Enforcement Community." The New York City Department of Investigation, New York, New York, April 2015.

Wandt, A. "Digital KungFu: Personal Digital Protection for the Modern Day Lawyer." University of South Carolina School of Law, Columbia, South Carolina, March 2015.

Binns, C., and Wandt, A. "Digital KungFu: Personal Digital Protection for the Inspector General." The Annual Meeting of the Association of Inspectors' General, Newark, New Jersey, February 2015.

Binns C. and Wandt A. "Protecting Yourself in the Digital Age: How To "Association of Certified Fraud Examiners, NYC Conference 2014, New York, New York.

Binns C., and Wandt, A. "Protecting Yourself in the Digital Age: How To "Association Of Inspectors General: Annual Conference 2014, Newark, New Jersey.

Wandt, A., and Wang, F. "MOOCs for Justice" CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2013.

Wandt, A., et. al. "New York City Nursing Education Consortium in Technology. CUNY IT Conference, New York, 2013

Wandt, A., and Wang, F. "MOOCs, Tools, Services, and Other Latest Trends in Online Education." CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2013.

Wandt, A., et. al.. "BYOD: The use of Via Response in the classrooms." CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2013.

Wandt, A., "BYOD Classroom Success" *Invited Speaker* Sloan-C , Orlando, Florida, November 2013

Rivera A., and Wandt, A. "Mobile Forensics: Thinking Outside the Box. "Association Of Inspectors General: Annual Conference 2013, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Wandt, A., et. al.. "MOOCs" *Invited Speaker* Educause, Anaheim, California, October 2013.

Wandt, A., and Wang, F. "MOOCs for Justice" CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2013.

Wandt, A., et. al. "New York City Nursing Education Consortium in Technology. CUNY IT Conference, New York, 2013

"MOOCs, Tools, Services and Other Latest Trends in Online Education", CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, November 2012

"Evaluating New Academic Technologies", CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, November 2012

"A History of Reactionary Weapons Legislation in the United States", American Society of Criminology, Chicago Illinois, November 2012.

"Crime and Arrest Rates of Youthful Offenders: A Cross City Analysis", John Jay College of Criminal Justice International Conference: Global Perspectives on Justice, Security and Human Rights, New York, New York,

June 2012

“Print and Shoot: The Dangers and Policy Implications of 3D Printers in the Home”, John Jay College of Criminal Justice International Conference: Global Perspectives on Justice, Security and Human Rights, New York, New York, June 2012

“Print and Shoot: The Dangers and Policy Implications of 3D Printers in the Home”, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, 49th Annual Meeting, New York, New York, June 2012

“Skunkworks: Past Present and Future”, CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2011

“From Textbooks to eBooks: The Successes and Challenges of Transforming the Way We Educate”, CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2011

“Exploring e-Content: how to capture and present course content in a digital format”, CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2010

“Raising the Bar in Online and Hybrid Education: JJC’s Instructional Design Program”, CUNY IT Conference, New York, New York, December 2010

“Faculty Development: Podcasting & Lecture Capture”, HETS Distance Education: Best Practices Showcase, San Juan, Puerto Rico, January 2010

“Generation @: Teaching 21st Century Students”, The Center for the Advancement of Teaching at John Jay College of Criminal Justice, November 2009

“Social Networking for Government and NGO’s”, American Society of Public Administration: Section on Women in Public Administration, October 2009

“iTunes U, Go to Meeting and the Power of You-Tube”, Content and Contact Online; Technology-Enhanced Learning for Public Affairs and Administration, Panel Proposal for 2009 New York State Political Science Association

Chair: “Cybercrime & Law Enforcement Panel”, John Jay College of Criminal Justice: Public Management & Criminal Justice Technology Conference, November 2008

“Meeting Students Where They Are: Teaching and Learning Using Pop Culture”, CUNY Provost Council of the CASTL Project, November 2008

## **HONORS, AWARDS & DISTINCTIONS**

John Jay College Distinguished Faculty Service to Students Award, 2020

John Jay College Distinguished Teaching Award, 2014

The Ribaldo Award for Academic Excellence, December 2010

John Jay College of Criminal Justice, Graduate Dean’s List Dinner, Most Number of Student Nominations Received: Faculty Member of Distinction and Influence, 2008

New York State Senate – Proclamation of Recognition & Distinction, 2002

New York State Assembly – Citation, 2002

New York State Assembly – Merit Award, 2002

Suffolk County Executive's Certificate of Achievement, 2002

Suffolk County Legislature's Certificate of Notable Recognition, 2002

New York State Volunteer Ambulance & Rescue Association – Unit Citation, 2002

New York State Volunteer Ambulance & Rescue Association – Leadership Award, 2001

Suffolk County Emergency Medical Services Council – Advanced Life Support Provider of the Year, Runner-up, 2001

Suffolk County Emergency Medical Services Council – Award of Merit, 2000 and 2001

Suffolk County Police Department Public Service Award, May 1997

## **MEDIA APPEARANCES**

Allyn, B. (2020, June 11). Oxygen News: “Amazon Announces 1-Year Moratorium On Police Use Of Its Facial-Recognition Technology.” Retrieved from: <https://www.capradio.org/news/npr/story?storyid=875311072>

Spencer, S. (2020, June 9). NBC 10 Philadelphia: “Fact Check: Trump Tweets Baseless Claims About Injured Buffalo Protester.” Retrieved from: <https://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/news/national-international/fact-check-trump-tweets-baseless-claims-about-injured-buffalo-protester/2425670/>

Geiger, D. (2020, June 5). Oxygen News: “Philadelphia Man Allegedly Sold Homemade Dynamite During Protests, 'Terrorized Neighborhoods'.” Retrieved from: <https://www.oxygen.com/crime-news/talib-crump-allegedly-sold-dynamite-on-social-media-during-protests>

Geiger, D. (2020, May 6). Oxygen News: “COVID-19 Researcher 'On Verge' Of ‘Significant’ Breakthrough Gunned Down In Suspected Murder-Suicide.” Retrieved from: <https://www.oxygen.com/crime-news/covid-19-researcher-bing-liu-killed-murder-suicide>

Geiger, D. (2020, March 3). Oxygen News: “‘I Kept Looking Over My Shoulder’: Teen Suspects Ex-Boyfriend Targeted Her In Dark Web Hit Job.” Retrieved from: <https://www.oxygen.com/crime-news/alexis-stern-allegedly-targeted-online-assassination-plot-besa-mafia>

Jiminez, M. (2020, February 19). The Jewish Voice: “DeBlasio: NYPD Made ‘Mistake’ Having Post Reporter Subpoenaed.” Retrieved from: <https://thejewishvoice.com/2020/02/deblasio-nypd-made-mistake-having-post-reporter-subpoenaed/>

Annese, J. (2020, February 15). Governing: “New York Post Reporter’s Twitter Account Was Subpoenaed by Police.” Retrieved from: <https://www.governing.com/now/New-York-Post-Reporters-Twitter-Account-Was-Subpoenaed-by-Police.html>

Geiger, D. (2020, February 14). Oxygen News: “After Killer’s Guilty Plea, Bianca Devins’ Family And Friends Focus On Celebrating Her Life Through Art, Fashion.” Retrieved from: <https://www.oxygen.com/crime-news/bianca-devins-art-will-be-shown-in-upstate-ny-at-the-bee-gala>

McCarthy, C. (2020, February 13). The New York Post: “NYPD tried to subpoena NY Post reporter’s Twitter account citing anti-terror law.” Retrieved from: <https://nypost.com/2020/02/13/nypd-tried-to-subpoena-ny-post-reporters-twitter-account-citing-anti-terror-law/>

Priolo, T. (2020, January 29). Fox 5 New York: “Ban cops from using facial-recognition tech, lawmaker says.” Retrieved from: <https://www.fox5ny.com/news/ban-cops-from-using-facial-recognition-tech-lawmaker-says>

Millward, D. (2020, January 23). The Telegraph: "Inside Clearview, the secretive facial recognition start-up that can reveal your identity from single photo." Retrieved from: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/technology/2020/01/23/inside-clearview-secretive-facial-recognition-start-up-can-reveal/>

Davis, E. (2020, January 4). Baltimore Sun: "Maryland crime data highlights inconsistent statistics; recent assault data for Carroll County differs with FBI, MSP." Retrieved from: <https://www.baltimoresun.com/maryland/carroll/news/cc-cns-crime-data-20200105-kffkcv6z5hdzpzpsyz7arzhta-story.html>

Reagan, K. (2019, December 27). East Valley Tribune: "Waymo is emerging as a new crime-fighting tool." Retrieved from: [https://www.eastvalleytribune.com/news/waymo-is-emerging-as-a-new-crime-fighting-tool/article\\_f40dcf3a-2376-11ea-8277-cfa3f8b99539.html](https://www.eastvalleytribune.com/news/waymo-is-emerging-as-a-new-crime-fighting-tool/article_f40dcf3a-2376-11ea-8277-cfa3f8b99539.html)

Geiger, D. (2019, December 9). Oxygen News: "Did Viral 'White Van Hoax' Cause An Innocent Man's Murder?" Retrieved from: <https://www.oxygen.com/crime-news/white-van-hoax-gjuandell-effinger-favian-miguel-murder-baltimore-facebook>

Feuerherd, B. (2019, November 24). The New York Post: "How the NYPD's fingerprint database got shut down by a computer virus." Retrieved from: <https://nypost.com/2019/11/24/how-the-nypds-fingerprint-database-got-shut-down-by-a-computer-virus/>

Shammas, B. (2019, November 20). The Washington Post: "Three teens, tired of video games, decided to play 'catch a predator.' Police say it worked." Retrieved from: <https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2019/11/20/three-teens-tired-video-games-decided-play-catch-predator-police-say-it-worked>

Schachter, K. (2019, November 19). Newsday: "Long Island firm fielding 240 calls a week for its anti-vaping device after 'Today' spot." Retrieved from: <https://www.newsday.com/business/technology/vape-detection-soter-technologies-1.38703013>

Wilson, M. (2019, October 1). Statesman: "For Austin police, encrypting radio chatter means weighing transparency vs. safety." Retrieved from: <https://www.statesman.com/news/20191001/for-austin-police-encrypting-radio-chatter-means-weighing-transparency-vs-safety>

Bilyeau, N. (2019, October 4). The Crime Report: "Hospitals hit with ransomware, FBI issues new alert." Retrieved from: <https://thecrimereport.org/2019/10/04/hospitals-hit-with-ransomware-as-fbi-issues-new-alert/>

Scott, H.A. (2019, September 24). Newsweek: "11-year-old boy stole family car to go live with a man he met on snapchat." Retrieved from: <https://www.newsweek.com/11-year-old-boy-stole-car-snapchat-predator-1461094>

Bilyeau, N. (2019, September 20). The Crime Report: "Think Your Phone is Spying on You? So is Your Dishwasher." Retrieved from: <https://thecrimereport.org/2019/09/20/think-your-phone-is-spying-on-you-so-is-your-dishwasher/>

Jensen, K.T. (2019, September 6). Newsweek: "Grieving father says son was lured to his death by fake snapchat date." Retrieved from: <https://www.newsweek.com/murdered-fake-snapchat-profile-1458092>

Schachter, K. (2019, September 2). Newsday: "LI firms make devices to help detect vaping use in schools." Retrieved from: <https://www.newsday.com/business/technology/vaping-schools-students-sensors-1.35657330>

Jackson, J. (2019 August 26). WFPL: "Louisville police expected a grow operation. they found Christmas lights." Retrieved from: <https://wfpl.org/kycir-louisville-police-expected-a-grow-operation-they-found-christmas-lights/>

Stieber, Z. (2019 August 20). The Epoch Times: "Epstein Partner Ghislaine Maxwell Staged Recent Pictures With Help of Attorney: Report." Retrieved from: [https://www.theepochtimes.com/epstein-partner-ghislaine-maxwell-staged-recent-pictures-with-help-of-attorney-report\\_3048833.html](https://www.theepochtimes.com/epstein-partner-ghislaine-maxwell-staged-recent-pictures-with-help-of-attorney-report_3048833.html)



Inside Edition Staff (2019, August 19). Inside Edition: Infamous photos of ghislaine maxwell at in-n-out burger show signs of being photoshopped, expert says." Retrieved from: <https://www.insideedition.com/infamous-photos-ghislaine-maxwell-n-out-burger-show-signs-being-photoshopped-expert-says-55365>

Doffman, Z. (2019, May 26). Forbes: Snapchat has become a 'haven for child abuse' with its 'self-destructing messages.'" Retrieved from: <https://www.forbes.com/sites/zakdoffman/2019/05/26/snapchats-self-destructing-messages-have-created-a-haven-for-child-abuse/#7c870ebc399a>

Urwin, R. (2019, May 26). The Times UK: "Predators flock to teen app Snapchat, a safe space for child abuse." Retrieved from: <https://www.thetimes.co.uk/edition/news/predators-flock-to-snapchat-a-safe-space-for-child-abuse-9ztwf0tf9>

Murphy, H. (2019, May 22). CBS News: "'Plug your ears and run': NYPD's use of sound cannons is challenged in federal court." Retrieved from: <https://www.nbcnews.com/news/us-news/plug-your-ears-run-nypd-s-use-sound-cannons-challenged-n1008916>

Spina, J. (2019, May 21). Times-Call: "Experts: Encrypting police scanners begs for broader policy." Retrieved from: <https://www.timescall.com/2019/05/21/experts-encrypting-police-scanners-begs-for-broader-policy/>

Gainer, A. (2019, May 18). CBS2 NY: "How Celeb Faces Help NYPD's Facial Recognition Technology" Retrieved from: <https://newyork.cbslocal.com/video/4087401-how-celeb-faces-help-nypds-facial-recognition-technology/>

Roth, J. (2019, May 17). NBC NY4: "'NYPD Under Fire for Controversial Face Recognition Tech" Retrieved from: [https://www.nbcnewyork.com/on-air/as-seen-on/NYPD-Under-Fire-for-Controversial-Face-Recognition-Tech\\_New-York-510097192.html](https://www.nbcnewyork.com/on-air/as-seen-on/NYPD-Under-Fire-for-Controversial-Face-Recognition-Tech_New-York-510097192.html)

Hautala, L. (2019, May 14). CNET: "San Francisco becomes first city to bar police from using facial recognition." Retrieved from: <https://www.cnet.com/news/san-francisco-becomes-first-city-to-bar-police-from-using-facial-recognition/>

Murphy, H. (2019, May 4). The New York Times: "A Mystery Frequency Disrupted Car Fobs in an Ohio City, and Now Residents Know Why." Retrieved from: <https://nyti.ms/2DNntPO>

Dokoupil, T. (2019, April 29). CBS This Morning: "Whistleblower reveals info on companies buying and selling your location data." Retrieved from: <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/location-tracking-whistleblower-reveals-info-on-companies-buying-and-selling-your-location-data/>

Silverstein, E. (2019, April 04). Casino.org: "Drones Monitor Illegal Gambling in China, Surveil US Casinos." Retrieved from: <https://www.casino.org/news/drones-monitor-illegal-gambling-in-china-surveil-us-casinos>

Sisak, M. (2019, March 25). Sentinel Colorado: "FBI tracked Michael Cohen's phones with controversial device." Retrieved from: <https://www.sentinelcolorado.com/0trending/fbi-tracked-michael-cohens-phones-with-controversial-device/>

St. Amour, M. (2019, March 22). Times-Call: "Boulder County bomb squad robots increase officer safety, raise concerns about tech in policing." Retrieved from: <https://www.timescall.com/2019/03/22/boulder-county-bomb-squad-robots-increase-officer-safety-raise-concerns-about-tech-in-policing/>

Sacks, M. (2019, February 20). Fox 5 NY: "NYC police union likely to appeal ruling on body cameras." Retrieved from: <http://www.fox5ny.com/news/nyc-police-body-cameras-ruling>

Chan, M. (2019, February 12). Time Magazine: "Betrayals, a \$100 Million Bribery and a Netflix Star: These Are the 7 Biggest Bombshells From El Chapo's Trial." Retrieved from: <http://time.com/5515745/el-chapo-trial-bombshells/>

DiPierro, A. (2018, December 5). The Palm Springs Desert Sun: "Coachella Valley Price Radio System Will Cut Access to Local Media, Including the Desert Sun." Retrieved from. <https://www.desertsun.com/story/news/2018/12/05/palm-springs-area-police-radio-system-cutting-access-desert-sun-kesq-kmir-city-news/2210729002/>

Bruner, B. (2018, November 22). The Columbus Dispatch: "Social media expansion helps sheriff's office build trust, followers." Retrieved from <https://www.dispatch.com/news/20181122/social-media-expansion-helps-sheriffs-office-build-trust-followers>

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